## WIDE BANDWIDTH TOROIDAL PUSH-PULL TUBE OUTPUT TRANSFORMER

Type and Application		VDV-4140-SSCR-CFE	8 @ 4 Ohm secondary.
Primary Impedance	:	Raa = 1.6	[kOhm]
Secondary Impedance 2/4/8	:	Rls = 4	[Ohm]
Turns Ratio Np/Ns	:	Ratio $= 20$	[]
UL-tap	:	tap = -40	[%]
Cathode Feedback Ratio	:	cfb = 10	[%]
1 dB Frequency Range [Hz to kHz]	(3):	flf = 0.994	fhf = 20.753
-1 dB Frequency Range [Hz to kHz]	(3):	fl1 = 0.424	fh1 = 26.654
-3 dB Requency Range [Hz to kHz]	(3):	f13 = 0.216	fh3 = 34.954
Nominal Power (1)	:	Pn = 300	[W]
- 3 dB Power Bandwidth starting at	:	fu = 14	[Hz]
Total primary Inductance (2)	:	Lp = 758.4	[H]
Primary Leakage Inductance	:	lsp = 17.5	[mH]
Effective Primary Capacitance	:	cip = 2.273	[nF]
Total Primary DC Resistance	:	Rip = 53.4	[Ohm]
Total Secondary DC Resistance	:	Ris = 0.199	[Ohm]
Tubes Plate Resistance per section	:	ri = 1.3	[kOhm]
Insertion Loss	:	Iloss $= 0.347$	[dB]
Q-factor 2nd order HF roll-off (5)	:	Q = 0.763	[]
HF roll-off Specific Frequency (5)	:	Fo = 32.577	[kHz]
Quality Factor (5)	:	$QF = 4.334 \times 10^4$	[]
Quality Decade Factor = $log(QF)$ (5)	:	QDF = 4.637	[]
Tuning Factor (5)	:	TF = 3.737	[]
Tuning Decade Factor = $log(TF)$ (5)	:	TDF = 0.572	[]
Frequency Decade Factor (4,5)	:	FDF = 5.209	[]

(1): calculated under the conditions of balancing the DC-currents

and the AC-anode voltages of the powertubes driving the transformer

- (2): measured at 230Vrms at 50Hz over total primary
- (3): calculation at 1 Watt in RIs; ri and RIs are pure Ohmic
- (4): defined as  $FDF = \log(fh3/fl3) =$  number of frequency decades transfered
- (5): ir. Menno van der Veen; Theory and Practise of Wide Bandwidth Toroidal Output Transformers; preprint 3887, 97th AES Convention San Francisco
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